Supporting Native American girls during the COVID-19 pandemic

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SUPPORTING NATIVE AMERICAN GIRLS DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

Indigenous Adolescent Girls’ Empowerment Network

January 2021
Coronavirus has had a devastating impact throughout “Indian Country” (geographic areas of sovereign, legally-recognized Native Nations) in the U.S. – the CDC reports the cumulative incidence of COVID-19 cases among American Indians (AI) and Alaska Natives (AN) is 3.5\textsuperscript{i} times that of non-Hispanic whites.\textsuperscript{ii} COVID-19 has a deadlier impact on the AI/AN population as well, with the likelihood of hospitalization 4.0 to 5.3 times, and mortality 1.8 to 2.6 times, that of non-Hispanic whites.\textsuperscript{iii} Moreover, among persons aged 20–29 years, 30–39 years, and 40–49 years, COVID-19 mortality rates among AI/AN are 10.5, 11.6, and 8.2 times, respectively, those of non-Hispanic whites.\textsuperscript{iv}

COVID-19 has magnified existing disparities. Decades of deep, historic neglect have resulted in an underfunded health system, crowded and insufficient housing, persistent food insecurity and a high burden of chronic disease in Indian Country. Many live in multi-generational homes with numerous family members, making social distancing impossible and increasing risk for elders in the community. As lockdowns were implemented in many rural tribal communities, it became apparent that girls and their families would face increased risks of various types. Food insecurity increased since many families live at or below the poverty level and have limited financial and geographic access to groceries and supplies during lockdown periods. Girls are cut off from their sources of socioemotional support – schools, community groups and friends.

AI/AN youth already having among the worst high school graduation and teen suicide and teen pregnancy rates in the U.S. As schools were shut down and students sent home, AI/AN girls – already a vulnerable subgroup within this neglected population – faced increased risks. Many AI/AN girls live in unstable situations and have limited access to broadband and cell phone service, which threatens school progress as well as reducing tele-options for counseling, health services, mentor contact, peer bonding and social support.
Location of IMAGEN COVID-19 Relief Recipients

Relief Recipients

Alaska
St Paul Island
Kake

Arizona
First Mesa
Indian Wells

Idaho
Kamiah
Lapwai

Iowa
Sioux City

Michigan
Baraga

Montana
Blackfeet Nation

Babb
Browning
Fort Belknap Reservation
Great Falls

Nebraska
Omaha
Norfolk

New York
Niagara County
Erie County

Nevada
Carson City
Gardnerville
Schurz
Yerington

Oklahoma
Oklahoma City
Shawnee
Tulsa

South Dakota
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe Reservation
Eagle Butte
Dupree
Timber Lake
White Horse
Crow Creek Reservation
Pine Ridge Reservation
Kyle
Martin

Utah
Salt Lake City
Wisconsin
Odanah

Pine Ridge
Porcupine
Rosebud Reservation
Antelope
Mission
Okreek
Parmalee
Rosebud
Spring Creek
Saint Francis
White River
The Indigenous Adolescent Girls’ Empowerment Network (IMAGEN) is a native female designed, led, and controlled network that adapts, builds, and shares innovative skills and tools to create local Girl Societies that address the needs of AI/AN adolescent girls. Building from decades of programmatic research and lessons learned with indigenous girls across the Americas, IMAGEN brings AI/AN females and organizations together to build state-of-the-art approaches to reclaim matrilineal traditions and accompanying female social infrastructure. Through the Girl Society framework, girl-centered programs are adapted to the local context and impart tribally determined skills, safe havens, and mentor networks to girls.

Through the generosity of a private donor, Mr. Marty Jeiven, IMAGEN received $36,000 to directly fund groups that work with AI/AN adolescent girls. To reach as many girls as possible, IMAGEN created micro-grants ranging from $500-$2,000 that were dispersed to Native women working with local girls. We received applications from teachers, domestic violence advocates, health professionals, community organizers and child welfare specialists. Between May and October 2020 IMAGEN administered 68 micro grants to 33 Girl Society groups working in 44 communities, reaching over 600 girls. IMAGEN’s reach has been broad; we funded groups working with girls in cities, towns and rural tribal communities in 14 states, including Alaska, Arizona, California, Idaho, Iowa, Michigan, Montana, Nebraska, New York, Nevada, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Utah, and Wisconsin.

Groups were innovative in using funds to maintain strong connections with the girls in their communities during a time of isolation and limited access to support systems (see Box 1). Many groups created supply kits that were delivered to girls at their homes and that responded to the unique needs in their communities such as self-care items, gardening, art and mask-making supplies as well as emergency supplies – including food, cleaning supplies, hand-sanitizer, diapers and baby supplies, water and masks for those under lockdown.
During the pandemic, IMAGEN has continued to connect and support the women running Girl Society groups. All micro-grant recipients became members of the IMAGEN Circle and are invited to the IMAGEN bi-weekly support and check-in meetings where network members share ideas and resources for connecting with girls during COVID-19 and plan for the future beyond the pandemic. IMAGEN facilitates these calls, announces available funding and workshop opportunities, and provides technical assistance to all members of the network. IMAGEN Circle members have the chance to present their work during regularly scheduled IMAGEN webinars that reach a large audience of practitioners, donors, researchers and Girl Society leaders.

The Tinokwe Foundation delivered food and other essentials to families. Credit: Enedina Banks.

The Thunder Valley WWHY Girls Society provided craft and hygiene supplies after learning that girls needed community-focused activities following COVID-19 shutdowns.

Girls of the Aleut community on St. Paul Island painted rocks as a part of a successful virtual seabird camp.
**FOOD INSECURITY**
- Food parcels assembled by and for girls in food-insecure families
- Provision of supplies for virtual baking and cooking sessions which are extremely popular
- Baby food distributed to teen mothers
- Gardening supplies, seeds and food preservation equipment provided to girl-managed gardens

**FINANCIAL NEEDS**
- Emergency cash distributed
- Financial assistance to girls in the greatest need, including homeless girls
- Collection and distribution of winter gear and PPE

**HYGIENE**
- Hand sanitizer, soap, lice treatment, and oral hygiene products provided in wellness packages
- Diapers and baby wipes delivered to teenaged mothers
- Feminine hygiene supplies, puberty kits and underwear for girls in deep remote areas
- Virtual puberty education classes offered

**ENSURING SPIRITUAL WELL BEING**
- Prayer materials such as sage, cedar, sweetgrass and prayer bundles were widely distributed
- Virtual prayer and healing circles for girls held weekly

**CULTURAL AND COMMUNITY SUPPORT**
- Sewing kits for girls to produce PPE for elders, themselves and other relatives
- Materials for producing cultural objects (moccasins, beading, ceremonial dresses, parfleche bags, and medicine pouches), and art supplies (paint, drawing paper, and pencils) provided to girls
- Connecting girls still at boarding school to girls in home communities through virtual groups, pen pal activities, journaling, gaming and greeting card making
- Virtual photography bootcamp including purchasing equipment so girls can learn to create content and develop editing skills

**WELLNESS, PHYSICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH**
- Self-defense classes offered to girls via live instruction from local experts
- Self-care and wellness kits including journals, beauty and wellness supplies
- Exercise supplies including jump ropes, hula hoops, and resistance bands included in wellness kids
- Purchasing gear for outdoor education, small group hiking trips, backpacking and rock climbing
- Support for physical activity including girls' basketball and a 10-mile bike, walk and run challenge club for girls
- Substance abuse prevention, creating social media campaigns, PSAs and community outreach

**COMMUNICATION AND CONNECTION**
- Provision of cell phones and fee coverage for broadband where available and communication apps
- Live, virtual group gatherings to provide girls with social support, fun, and organized activities
- Incentives such as gift cards for girls to join virtual meetings, ceremonies and other community events to keep them engaged and connected with each other
These figures include data from 23 states that report race/ethnicity information. Arizona which has had a large outbreak is not included in these data.


As a part of wellness outreach, Nez Perce adolescent girls were provided with kits that included toiletries, skincare and haircare supplies, antibacterial wipes, and information about helpful local resources.